

75m³ CIRCULAR WATER TANK (FERROCEMENT)

D-319

16th September, 2023



DRAWING INDEX

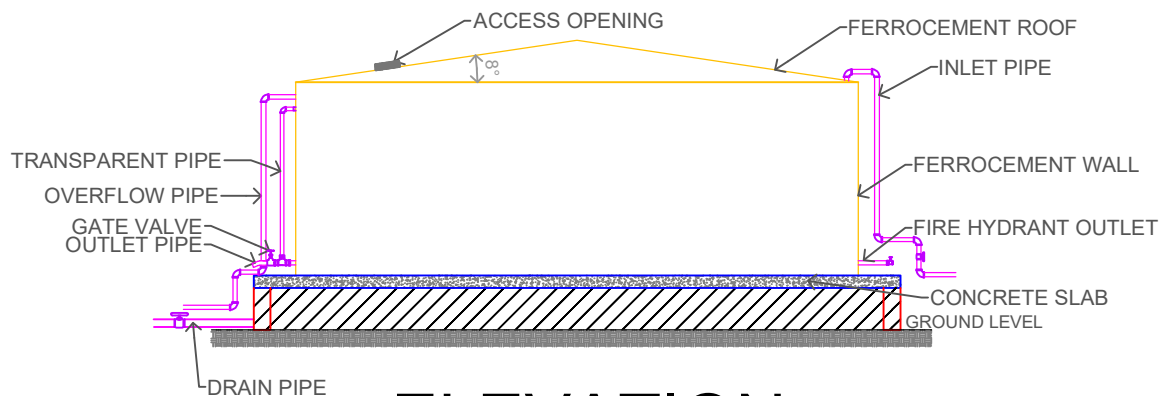
CODE	PAGE	NAME
		GENERAL
D319	1	COVERSHEET
D319	2	INDEX
D319	3	KEY SPECIFICATIONS
		STRUCTURAL
D319	4	PLAN AND ELEVATION
D319	5	SECTION
D319	6	FOUNDATION LAYOUT AND PLAN
D319	7	FOUNDATION DETAILS
D319	8,9	BASE SLAB DETAILS
D319	10,11	WALL AND CENTRAL COLUMN DETAILS
D319	12,13	ROOF DETAILS
D319	14	REINFORCING STEEL SKELETON

Reference is made to;
Large Ferro-Cement Water Tank:
Design Parameters and Construction Details

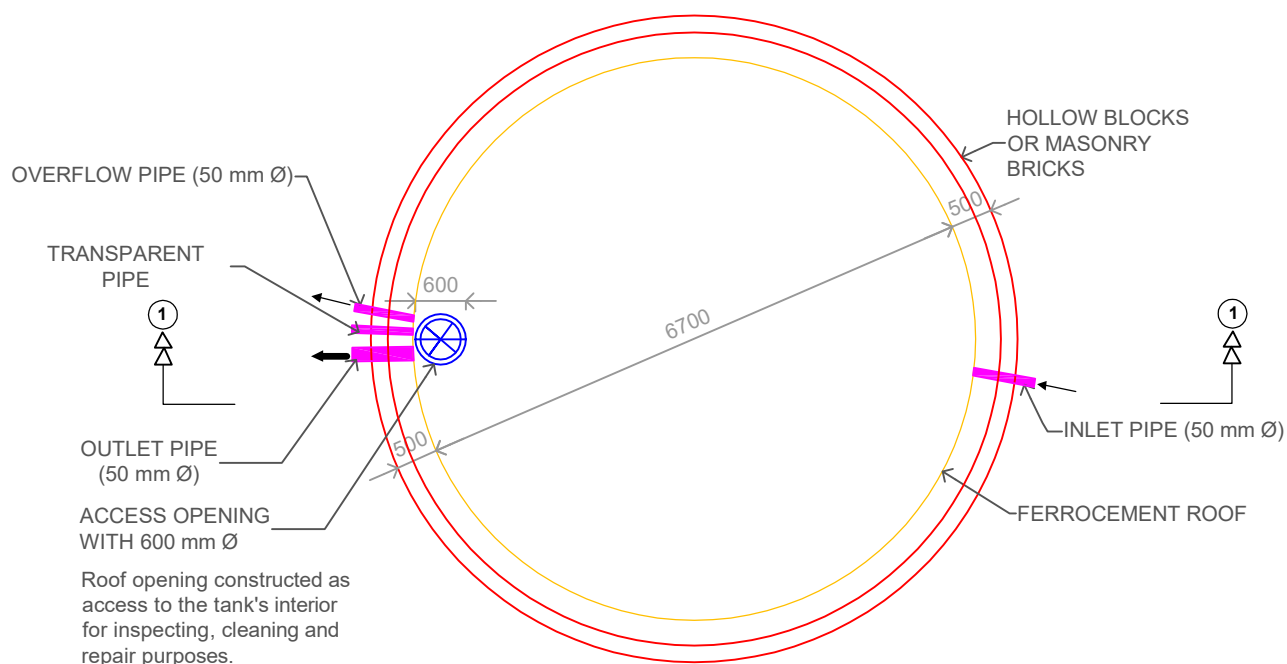
KEY SPECIFICATIONS

1. All dimensions indicated are in mm unless stated otherwise.
2. Concrete shall be of the grade specified in the drawings with a maximum aggregate size of 20 mm.
3. G.I = Galvanized Iron
4. Footing design is dependent on soil types and flooding risk.

Reference is made to;
Large Ferro-Cement Water Tank:
Design Parameters and Construction Details



ELEVATION



ROOF PLAN

DRAWING NO.

D319

DRAWING TITLE

**CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m³ (FERROCEMENT)
ELEVATION AND ROOF PLAN**

DRAWN BY

Sheilla C. A

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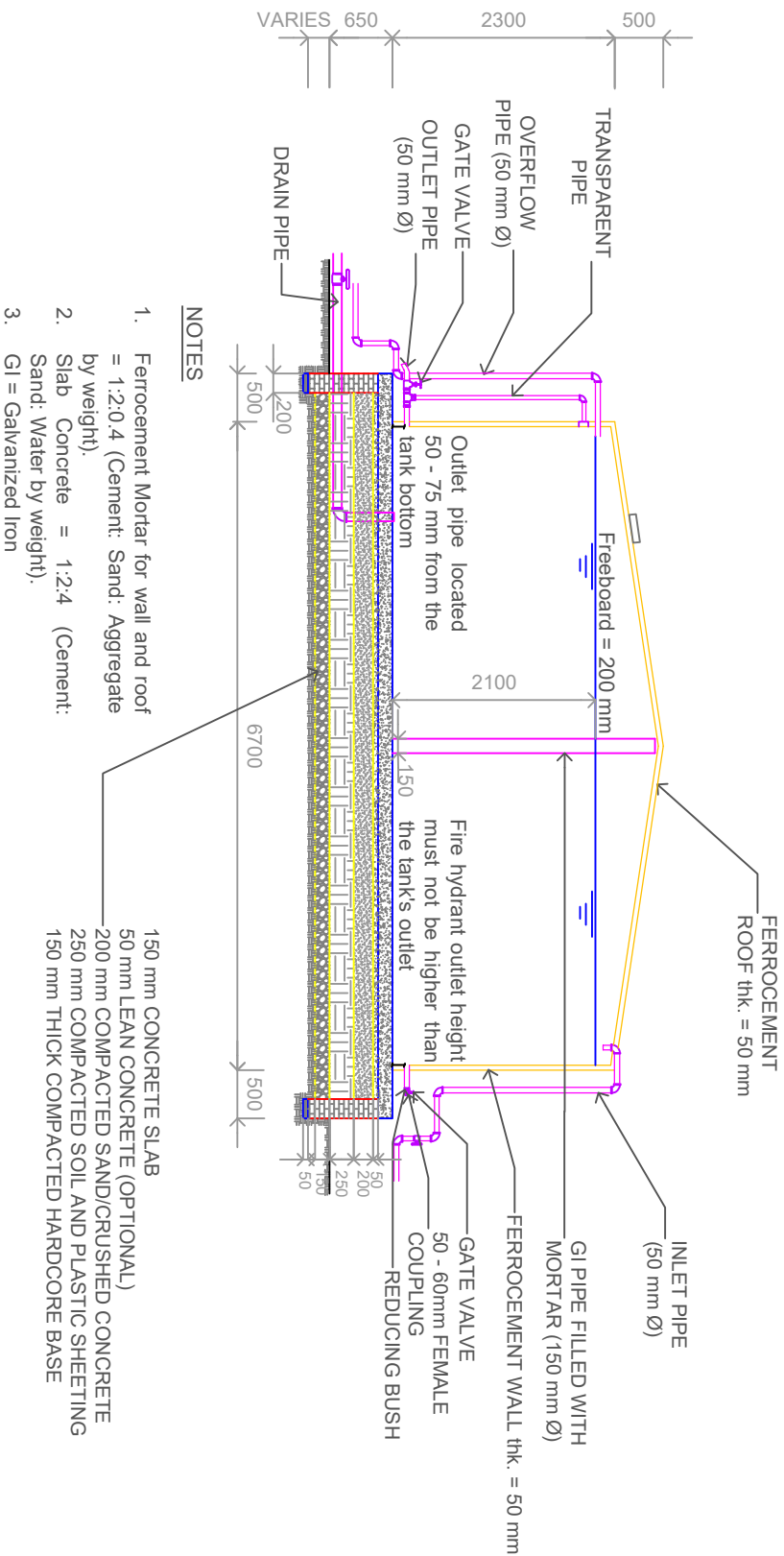
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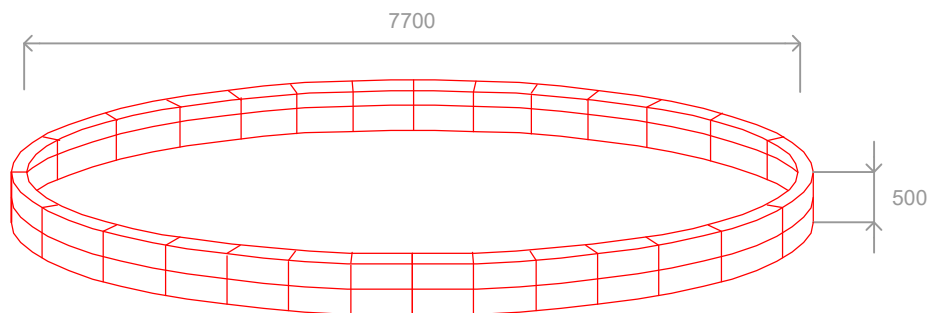


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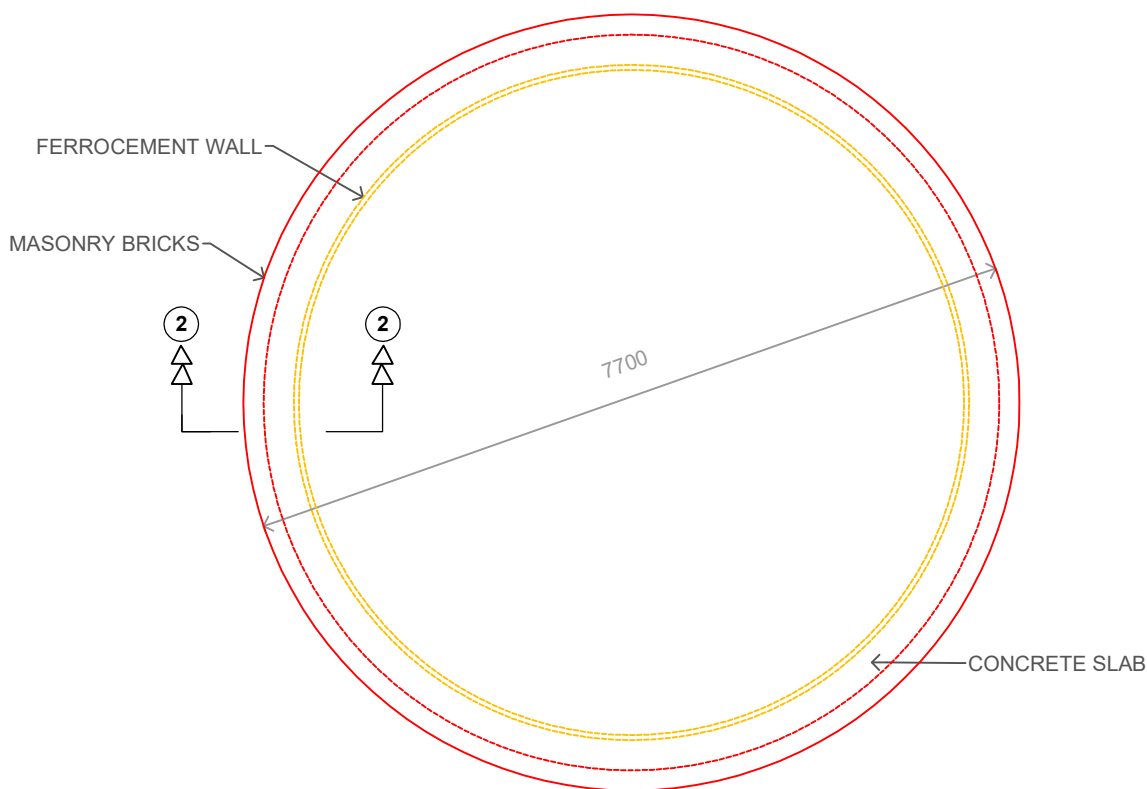


SECTION 1-1

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MASONRY BRICK LAYOUT



FOUNDATION PLAN

NOTES

1. Select a suitable site for the foundation, taking into consideration the source of water supply, areas in which water is to be distributed, possibility of flooding and practical aspects of construction. The final decision on the footing design should be taken by a qualified engineer and will be determined by the nature of the soils in the area. Additional footing below the ground should be added for more stability in areas with poor soils.
2. The site must be cleared and loose material properly compacted.
3. Depending on the nature of the terrain at the site, protection retaining walls may be required in order to improve soil stability around the structure

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DRAWING TITLE

**CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m3 (FERROCEMENT)
FOUNDATION LAYOUT & PLAN**

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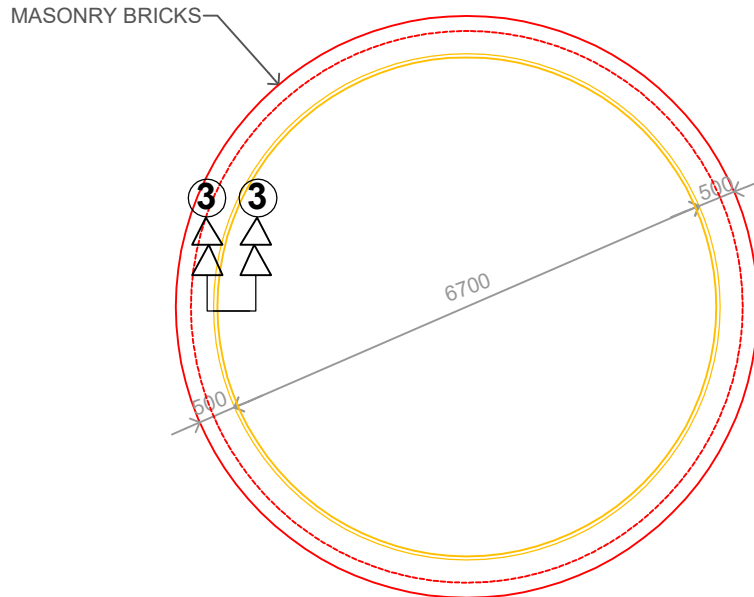
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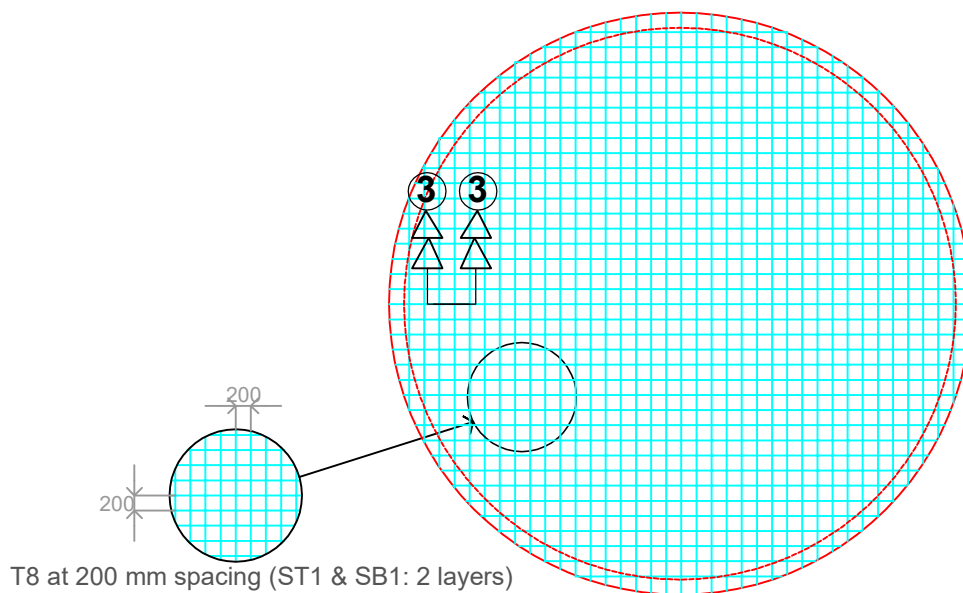
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WATER TANK PLAN



BASE SLAB REINFORCEMENT DETAIL

NOTES

1. The two layers of slab reinforcement can be prepared either at its final location or a nearby location and then moved to the final place. The distance between the layers can be controlled using small separators made up of crushed concrete pebbles or precast pieces.
2. The steel reinforcement should be free from grease, oil detergents, organic matter and cracks of blow holes.
3. Tie wire should consist of soft galvanized wires of 24 or 26 gauge. Cut pieces of wire from meshes could also be used for tying.

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DRAWING TITLE

**CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m³ (FERROCEMENT)
BASE SLAB DETAILS (1)**

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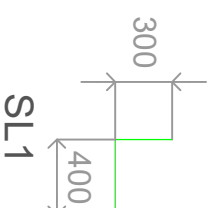
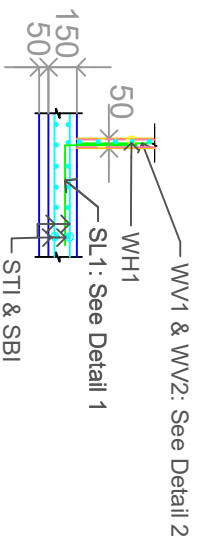
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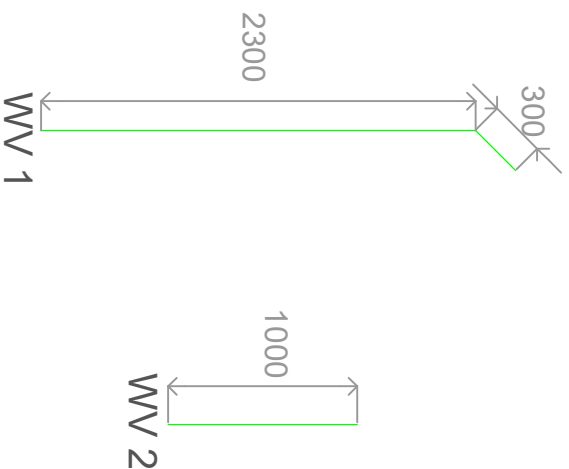


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SECTION 3-3: SLAB DETAIL


DETAIL 1

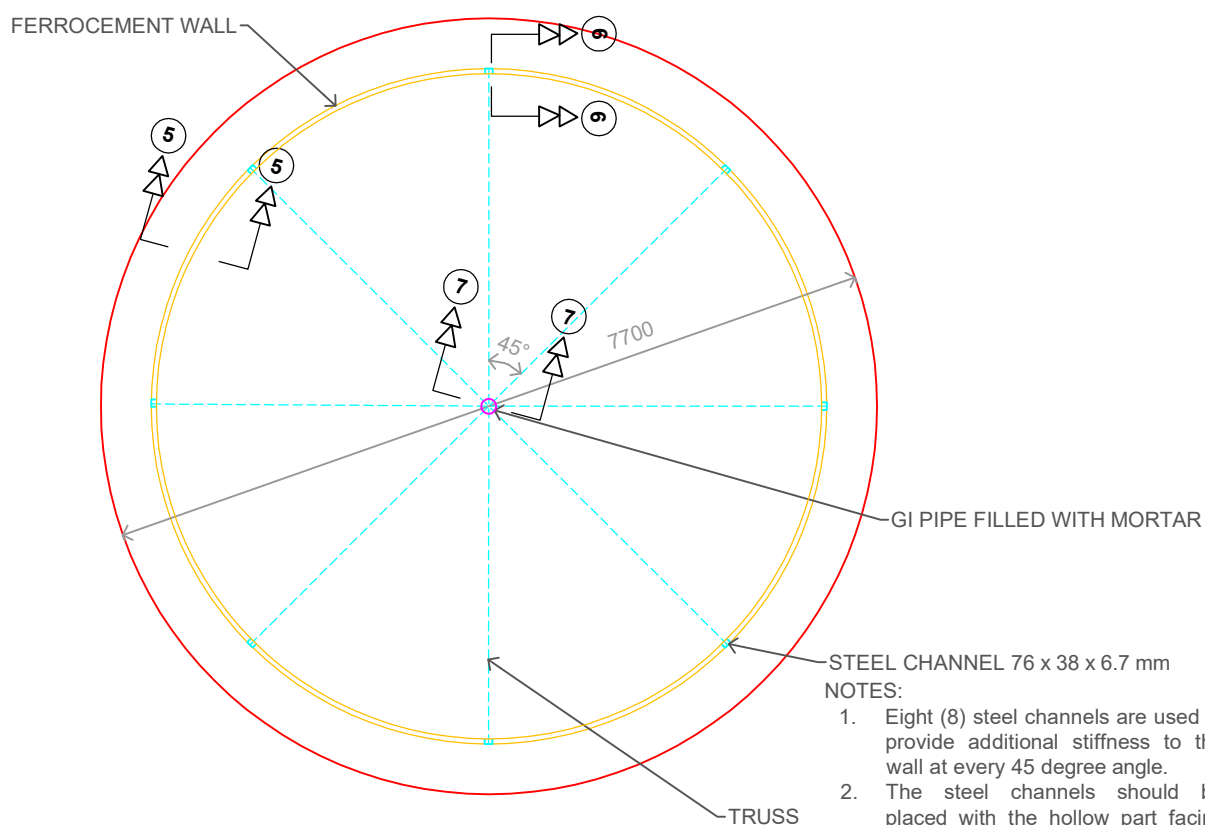
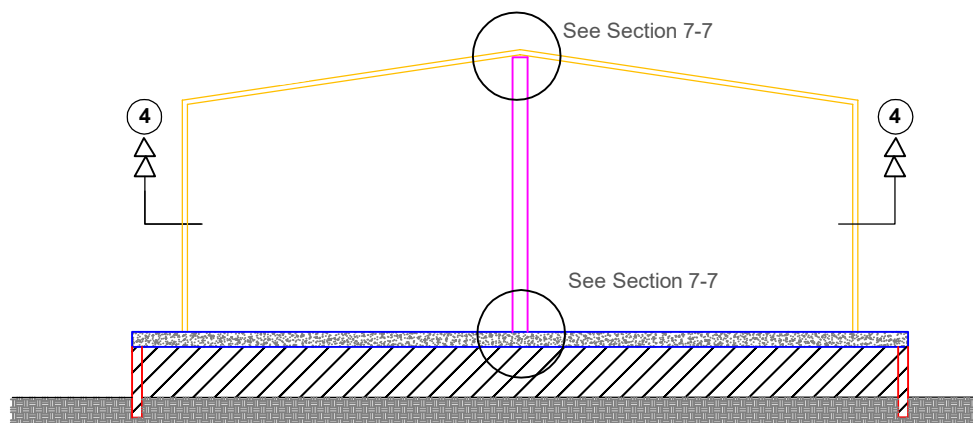


NOTES

1. Vertical bars (WV1 and WV2) are T8 @ 125 mm spacing.
2. Horizontal bars (WH1) are T6 @ 150 mm spacing.
3. L-shaped bars (SL1) are T8 @ 125 mm spacing.
4. L-shaped bars improve strength and constructability and should be tied into the base slab reinforcement.
5. One or two tie wires are required for each L-shaped bar.
6. The wires should consist of soft galvanized wires of 24 or 26 gauge. Cut pieces of wire from meshes could also be used for tying.

DETAIL 2

DRAWING NO.	DRAWING TITLE		DRAWN BY	SCALE	 UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency
D319	CIRCULAR WATER TANK 75 m3 (FERROCEMENT) BASE SLAB DETAILS (2)		Sheilla C. A CHECKED BY	1 : 40 DATE	
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NOTES:

1. Eight (8) steel channels are used to provide additional stiffness to the wall at every 45 degree angle.
2. The steel channels should be placed with the hollow part facing inward for ease of plastering.
3. The height of the channels should be equal to the height of the wall.
4. Steel channels should be free from grease, oil detergents, organic matter, cracks or blow holes.
5. The 8 shallow roof trusses should be welded with the channels at the top.

SECTION 4-4

DRAWING NO.

D319

DRAWING TITLE

**CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m3 (FERROCEMENT)
WALL AND CENTRAL COLUMN
DETAILS (1)**

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SCALE

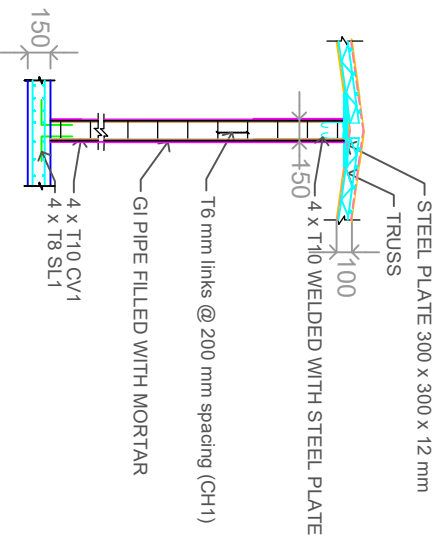
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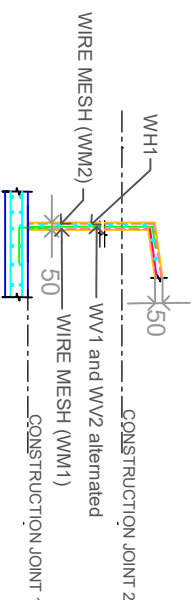
SECTION 7-7:

CENTRAL COLUMN

DETAIL

NOTES:

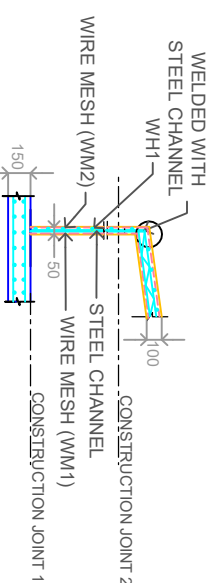
1. 4 - 8 vertical dowel bars (SL1) should be placed at the location where the central column is to be erected. The dowel bars should be encased at the bottom end of the pipe.
2. The plate at the top of the column may be fixed before or after erection. It is generally welded with the column rebar at the top.
3. Temporary support may be required to hold the erected column in place.



SECTION 5-5

NOTES:


1. The two layers of wire mesh should be wrapped around the wall reinforcement and fixed with the wire at a few locations.
2. Woven square or hexagonal (chicken mesh) can be used; having openings of 13mm x 13mm, 19mm x 19mm or 25mm x 25mm. For square meshes, wire gauges can range from 18 to 22 gauge, whereas gauges 20 to 26 can be used for chicken mesh.
3. Plastering should commence after completion of wall reinforcement and central column erection.
4. The mortar should have a workable consistency (sand and cement only, ratio 1:2). Water should be limited in the range of 0.35 to 0.45 by weight.

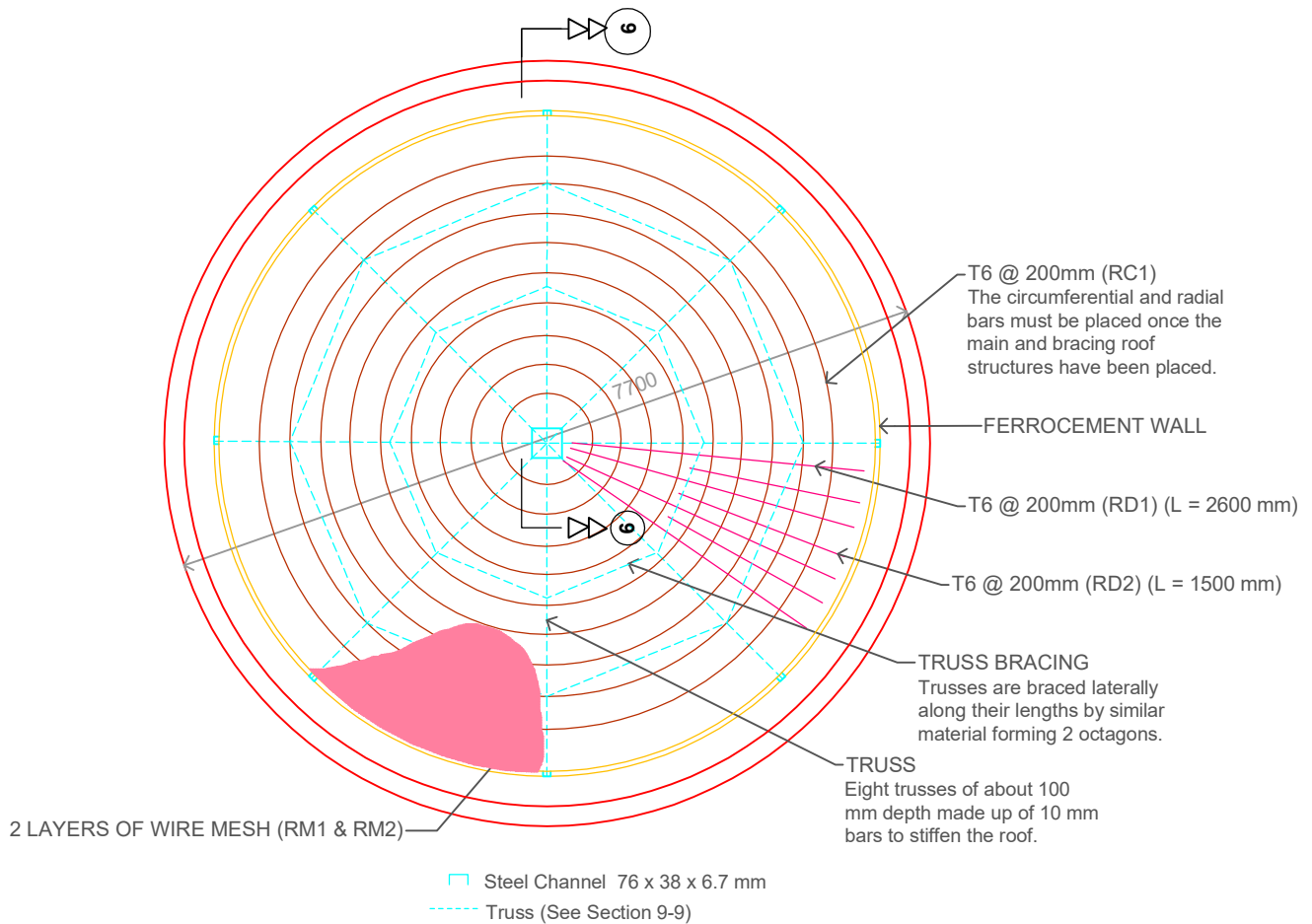
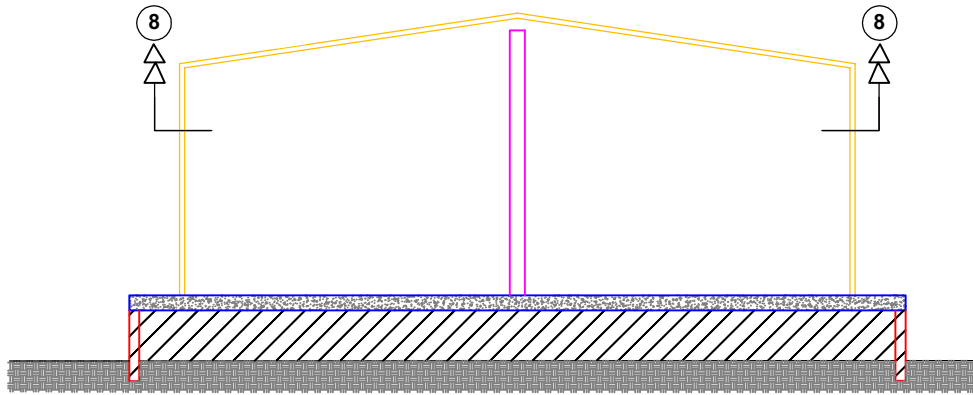


SECTION 6-6

NOTES:

1. Vertical bars (WV1 and WV2) are T8 @ 125 mm spacing.
2. Horizontal bars (WH1) are T6 @ 150 mm spacing.
3. Vertical bars of two different lengths (WV1 & WV2) should be used along the wall - the first type extending up to 1 meter from the base and the other type extending up to the top of the wall with some additional length to bend into the roof (2300 + 300 = 2600 mm). These bars should be fixed with wire to the L-shaped base bars.

DRAWING NO.	D319	DRAWING TITLE	CIRCULAR WATER TANK 75 m3 (FERROCEMENT) WALL AND CENTRAL COLUMN DETAILS (2)	DRAWN BY	Sheilla C. A	SCALE	1:50	 UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency
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SECTION 8-8: ROOF FRAMING PLAN

DRAWING NO.

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DRAWING TITLE

**CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m3 (FERROCEMENT)
ROOF DETAILS (1)**

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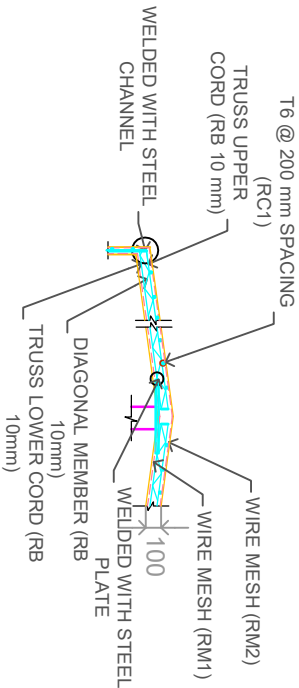
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NOTES

- 1. The roof stiffening trusses are welded with the top of C-channels at the lower end and with the column top base plate at the other end.
- 2. While cutting bars for the trusses, additional lengths are required to facilitate welding with the C-channels.
- 3. Plastering of trusses should be done before the rest of the roof structure using the same procedure as that of the wall.
- 4. Plastering of the roof should be carried out from the top against a sheet of plywood/wooden plank placed on the working area underside. Temporary form work (2-3 props) should be used to support the wooden plank.
- 5. RB = Round Bar


SECTION 9-9:
TRUSS DETAIL

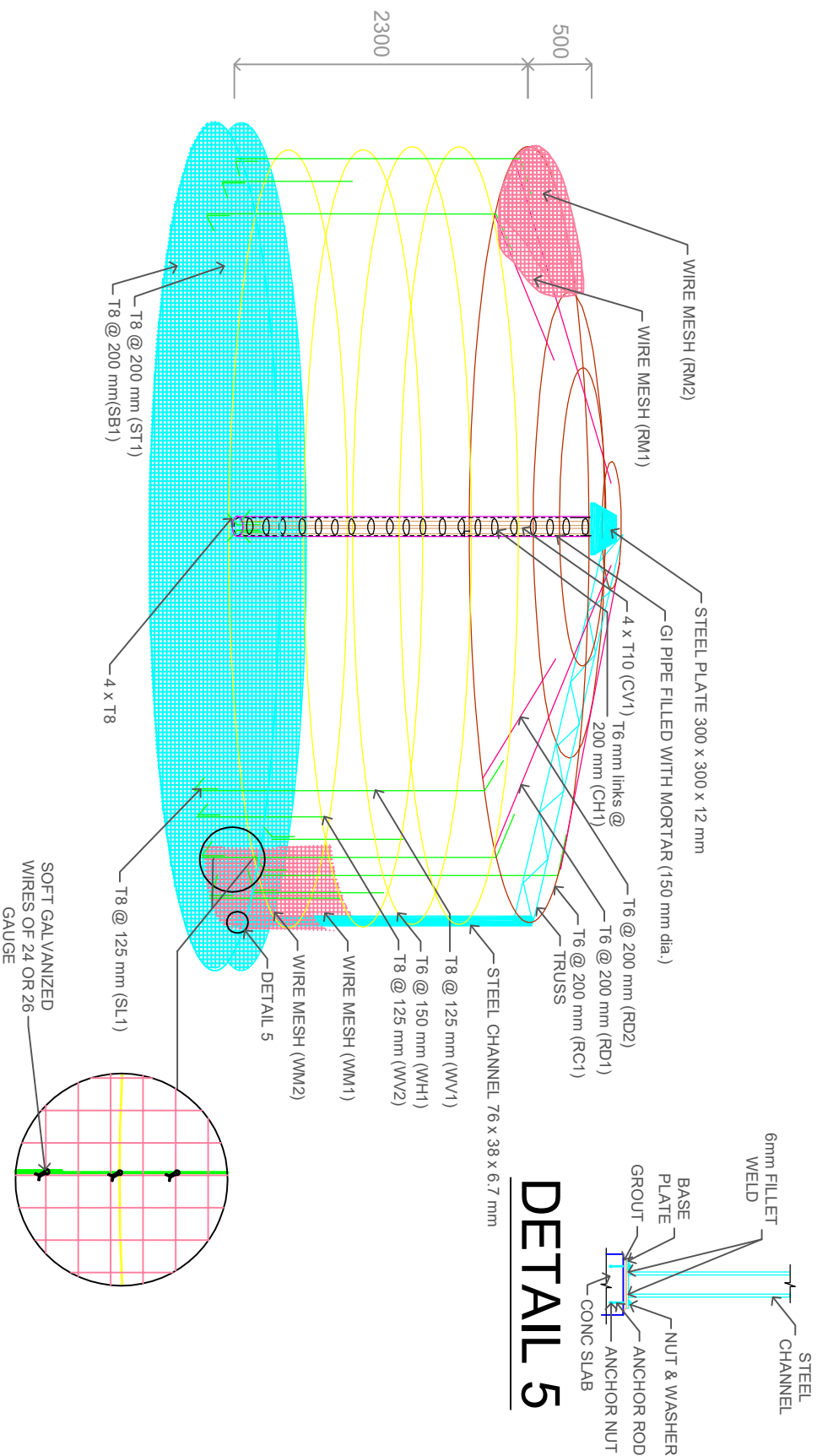


DETAIL 3



DETAIL 4

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DRAWING NO.

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DRAWING TITLE

CIRCULAR WATER TANK
75 m3 (FERROCEMENT)
REINFORCING STEEL SKELETON

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